



Cisco ASA configuration

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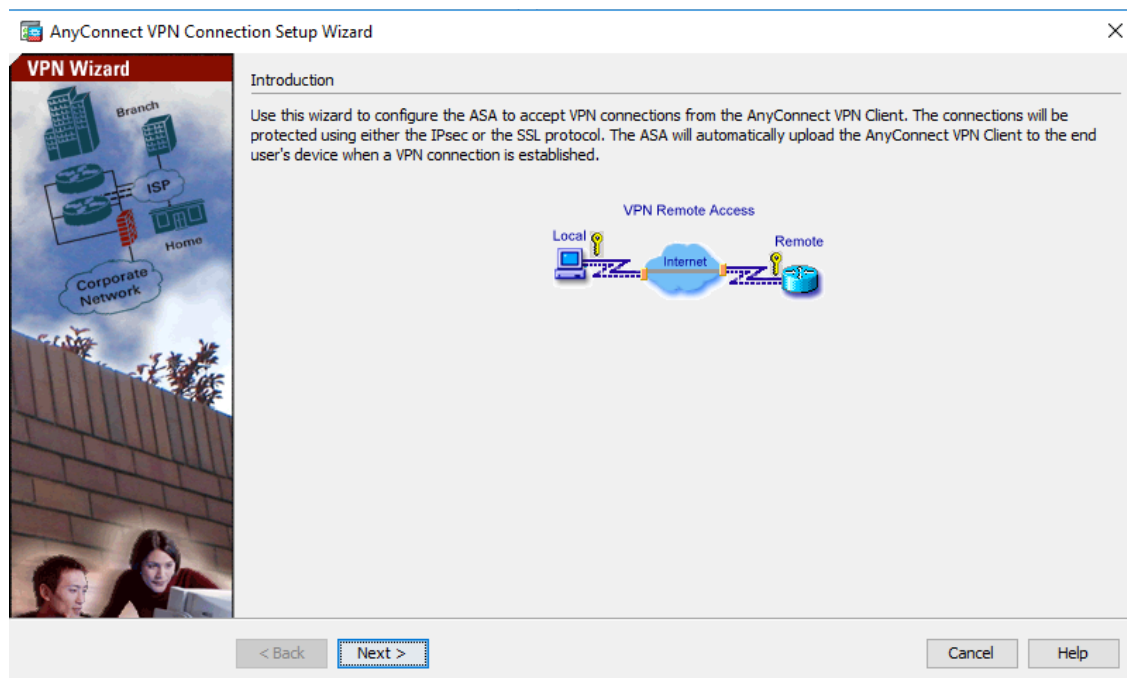


Cisco ASA configuration for SMS PASSCODE MFA Introduction

SMS PASSCODE® is widely used by Cisco customers extending the Cisco ASA VPN concentrators with both IPsec, SSL VPN extensions and the Cisco AnyConnect. This document provides a visual step-by-step guide for configuring the system to support SMS PASSCODE®. (First the Cisco AnyConnect Client then the Clientless SSL VPN).

Setup Cisco AnyConnect client

1. Start ASDM and login to the Web interface.
2. In the top tool bar select Wizards => VPN Wizards => AnyConnect VPN Wizard...





3. Click next and create Connection Profile Name for access to the outside interface (for this example the profile name is SMS Passcode AnyConnect):

The screenshot shows the 'AnyConnect VPN Connection Setup Wizard' window. On the left is a 'Steps' sidebar with 10 items: 1. Introduction, 2. **Connection Profile Identification**, 3. VPN Protocols, 4. Client Images, 5. Authentication Methods, 6. Client Address Assignme, 7. Network Name Resolutio Servers, 8. NAT Exempt, 9. AnyConnect Client Deployment, and 10. Summary. The main area is titled 'Connection Profile Identification' and contains the text: 'This step allows you to configure a Connection Profile Name and the Interface the remote access users will access for VPN connections.' Below this, there are two fields: 'Connection Profile Name:' with a text box containing 'SMS Passcode AnyConnect', and 'VPN Access Interface:' with a dropdown menu showing 'outside'. At the bottom of the window are four buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Cancel', and 'Help'. The 'Next >' button is highlighted with a blue border.

4. Click Next and select the VPN Protocols. You will want to select both SSL and IPsec as well as assigning a Device certificate:



AnyConnect VPN Connection Setup Wizard

Steps

1. Introduction
2. Connection Profile Identification
- 3. VPN Protocols**
4. Client Images
5. Authentication Methods
6. Client Address Assignme
7. Network Name Resolutio Servers
8. NAT Exempt
9. AnyConnect Client Deployment
10. Summary

VPN Protocols

AnyConnect can use either the IPsec or SSL protocol to protect the data traffic. Please select which protocol or protocols you would like this connection profile to support.

☒ SSL

☒ IPsec

Device Certificate

Device certificate identifies the ASA to the remote access clients. Certain AnyConnect features (Always-On, IPsec/IKEv2) require that valid device certificate be available on the ASA.

Device Certificate:

< Back Next > Cancel Help

5. Click next and you can choose whether or not to make the AnyConnect software available from the ASA:

AnyConnect VPN Connection Setup Wizard

Steps

1. Introduction
2. Connection Profile Identification
3. VPN Protocols
- 4. Client Images**
5. Authentication Methods
6. Client Address Assignme
7. Network Name Resolutio Servers
8. NAT Exempt
9. AnyConnect Client Deployment
10. Summary

Client Images

ASA can automatically upload the latest AnyConnect package to the client device when it accesses the enterprise network.

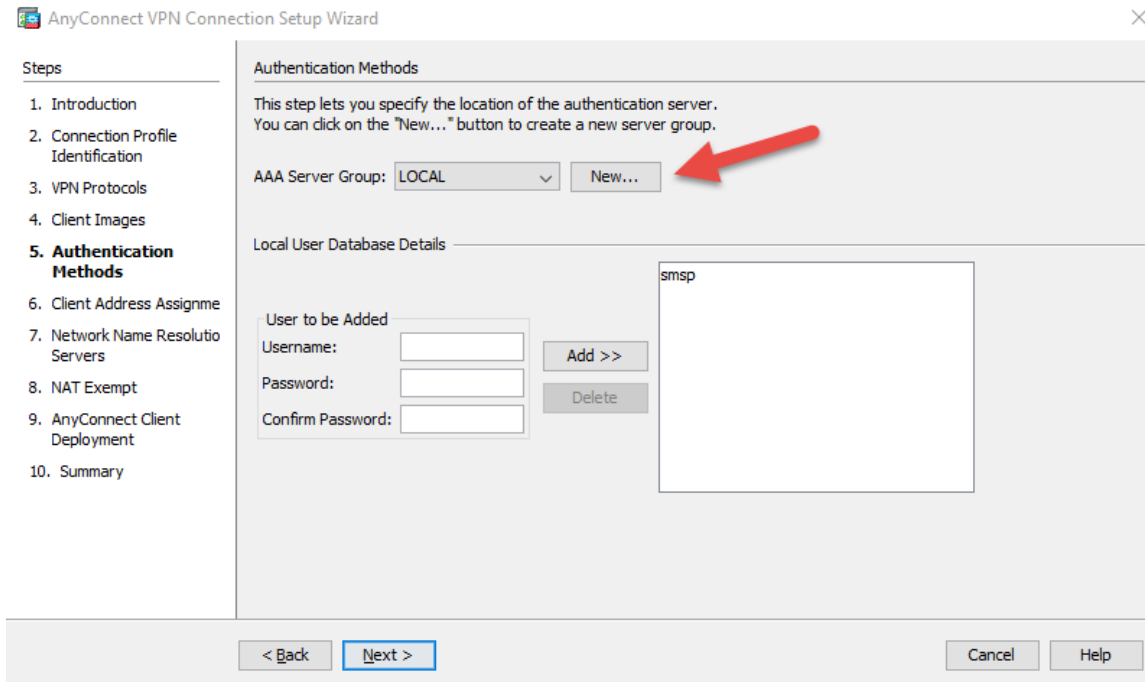
A regular expression can be used to match the user-agent of a browser to an image. You can also minimize connection setup time by moving the image used by the most commonly encountered operation system to the top of the list.

Image	Regular expression to match user-agent
disk0:/anyconnect-dart-win-2.5.6005-k9.pkg	

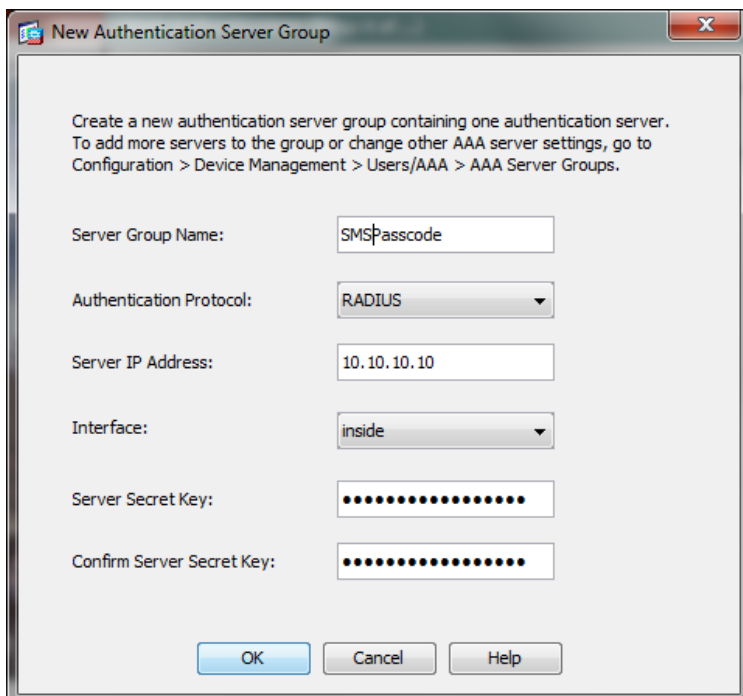
You can download AnyConnect Client packages from [Cisco](#) by searching 'AnyConnect VPN Client' or [click here](#).

< Back Next > Cancel Help

6. Click Next and Create the Authentication Method. Make new AAA server group (refers to the Windows NPS/Radius server):



7. We named our group SMSPasscode on the inside interface. The Server Secret key is the same key you configure when creating your Radius Client on the NPS server:



8. Click Ok then Next. You will now be prompted to supply your address pool. Please be sure to make the pool large enough to allow for all of your potential users.



AnyConnect VPN Connection Setup Wizard

Steps

1. Introduction
2. Connection Profile Identification
3. VPN Protocols
4. Client Images
5. Authentication Methods
- 6. Client Address Assignment**
7. Network Name Resolution Servers
8. NAT Exempt
9. AnyConnect Client Deployment
10. Summary

Client Address Assignment

This step allows you to create a new address pool or select an existing address pool for IPv4 and IPv6. The AnyConnect clients will be assigned addresses from the pools when they connect.

IPv6 address pool is only supported for SSL connection.

IP v4 Address Pool | **IP v6 Address Pool**

Address Pool:

Details of the selected address pool

Starting IP Address:

Ending IP Address:

Subnet Mask:

9. Assign DNS/WINS/Domain Name, WINS and Domain Name are optional:

AnyConnect VPN Connection Setup Wizard

Steps

1. Introduction
2. Connection Profile Identification
3. VPN Protocols
4. Client Images
5. Authentication Methods
6. Client Address Assignment
- 7. Network Name Resolution Servers**
8. NAT Exempt
9. AnyConnect Client Deployment
10. Summary

Network Name Resolution Servers

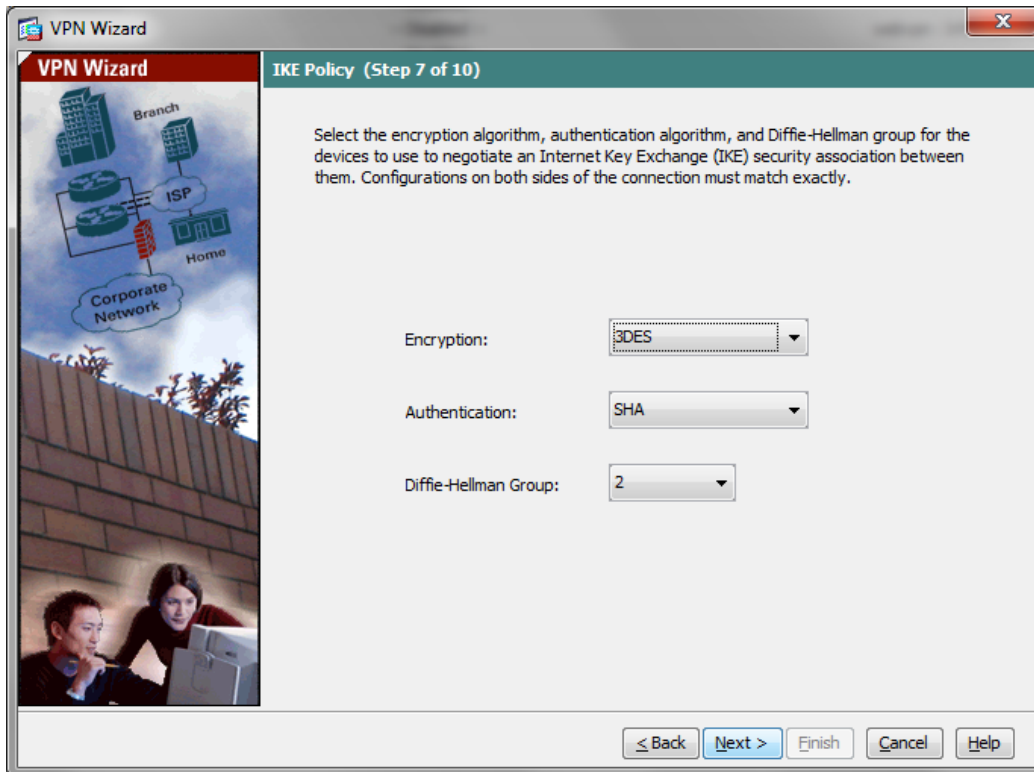
This step lets you specify how domain names are resolved for the remote user when accessing the internal network.

DNS Servers:

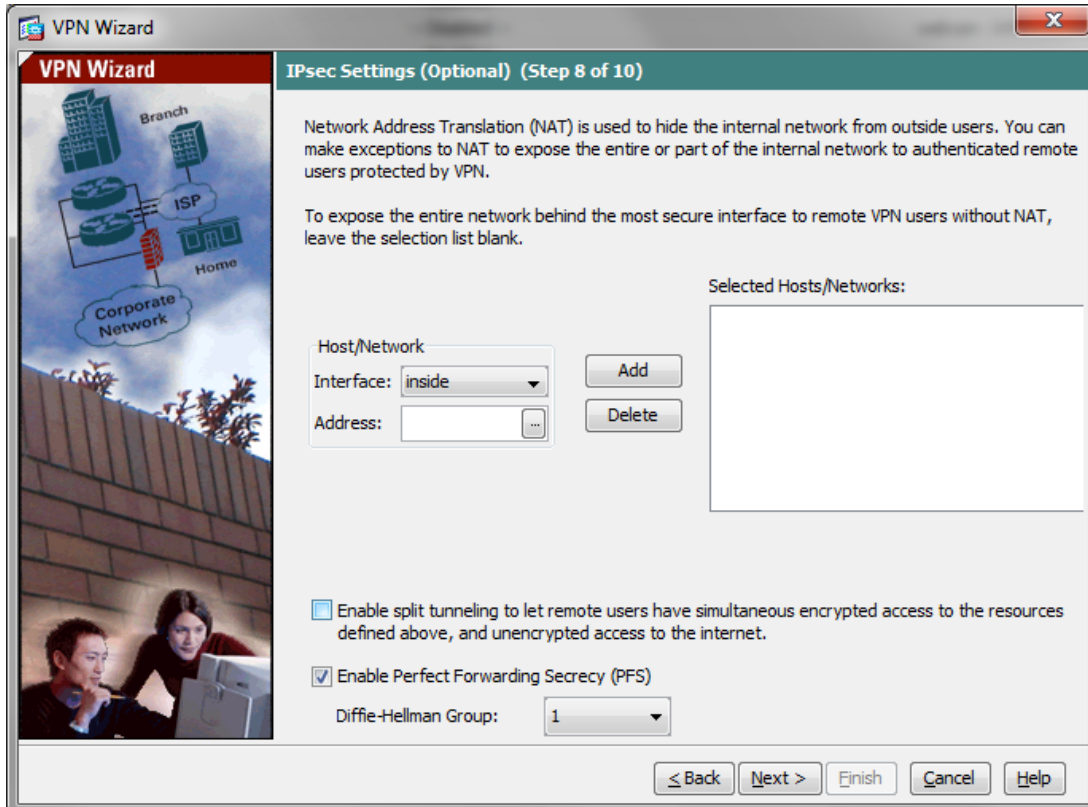
WINS Servers:

Domain Name:

10. Set encryption to 3DES, Authentication to SHA and Diffie-Hellman Group to 2 and click next:

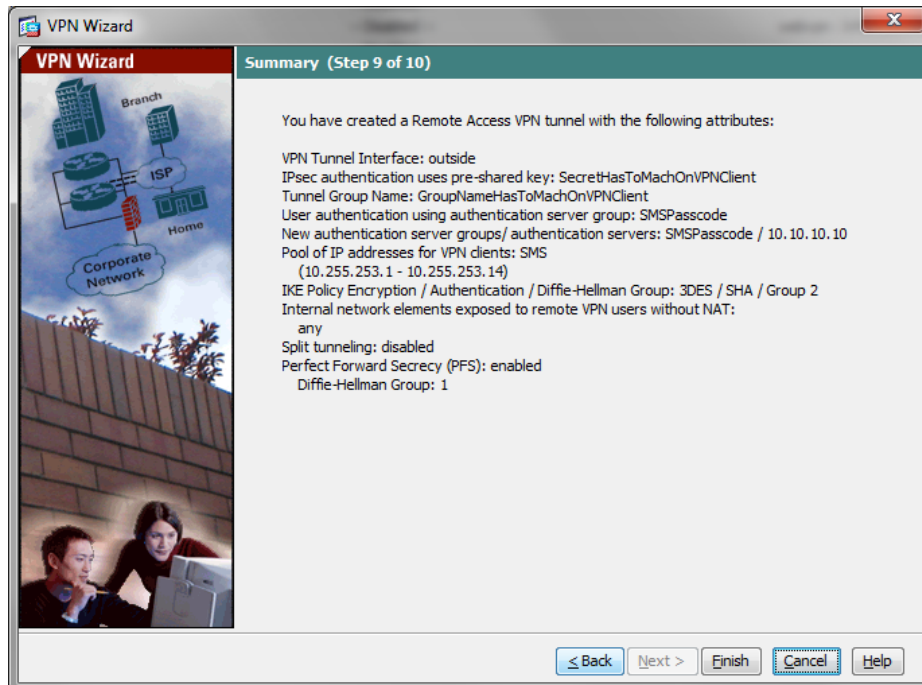


11. Verify "Enable Perfect Forwarding Secrecy (PFS)" is checked and click next:





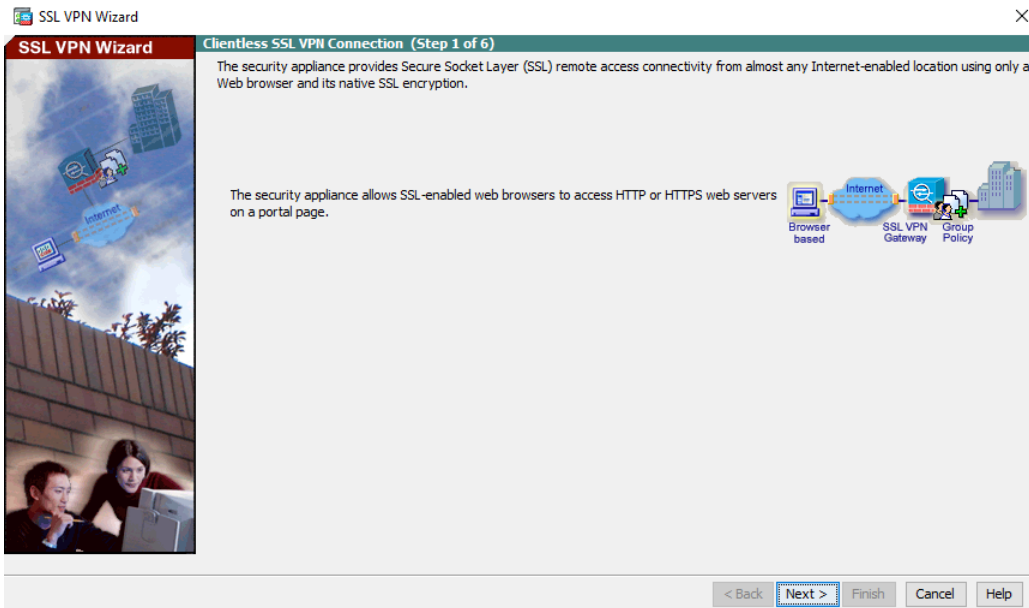
12. You have now set up the Cisco ASA for SMS PASSCODE® Multi-Factor authentication.



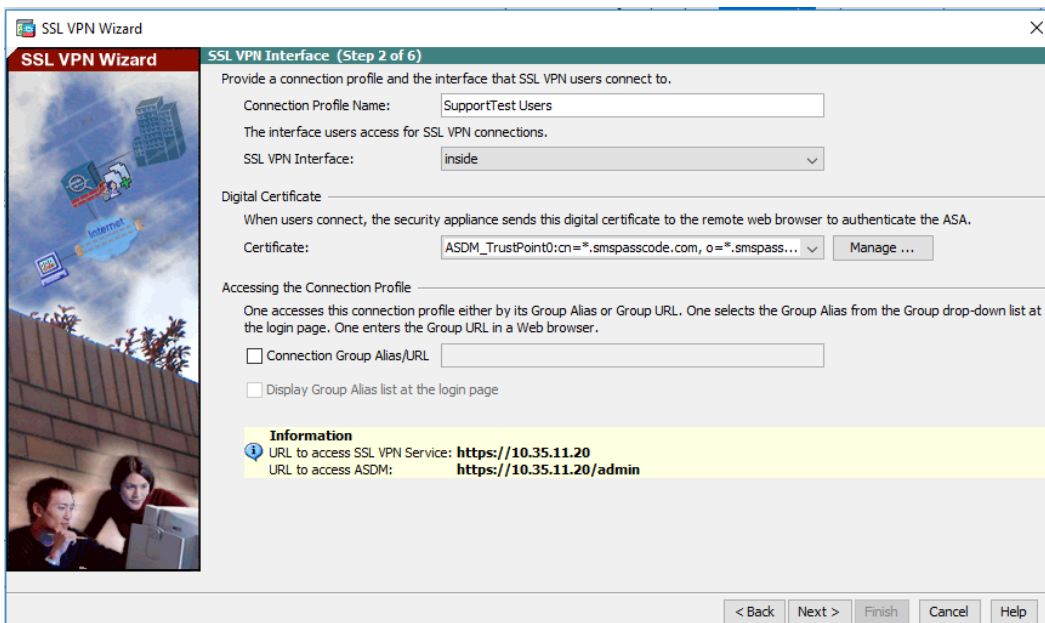
Setup Cisco Clientless SSL VPN

Please note that for the clientless VPN access we are assuming that DNS has already been configured and you are aware of how to associate bookmarks with your group policies.

1. Start ASDM and login to the Web interface.
2. In the top tool bar select Wizards => VPN Wizards => Clientless SSL VPN Wizard...



3. You will then create your Connection Profile Name, choose the interface from where the users will connect, assign the Digital Certificate and you will also see the URL the users will need to access the clientless webpage. (As my example is from a test environment I will use the inside interface. Most will probably post to the outside interface).



4. Next you will assign your AAA Server Group (AKA your RADIUS server). My Group is call SupportLAB. The Wizard creates the server group (SupportLAB) and server in one configuration. Please note the AAA Server Group can have multiple Radius servers.



SSL VPN Wizard User Authentication (Step 3 of 6)

The security appliance supports authentication of users by an external AAA server or local user accounts. Specify how the security appliance authenticates users when they login.

☒ Authenticate using a AAA server group

AAA Server Group Name:

☐ Authenticate using the local user database

User to be Added

Username:

Password:

Confirm Password:

zmsp
Censornet

< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

The Server Secret key will be the key you use on the NPS RADIUS server. This should not be confused with the shared secret used for the Configuration Tool in SMS PASSCODE.

New Authentication Server Group

Create a new authentication server group containing one authentication server. To add more servers to the group or change other AAA server settings, go to Configuration > Device Management > Users/AAA > AAA Server Groups.

Server Group Name:

Authentication Protocol:

Server IP Address:

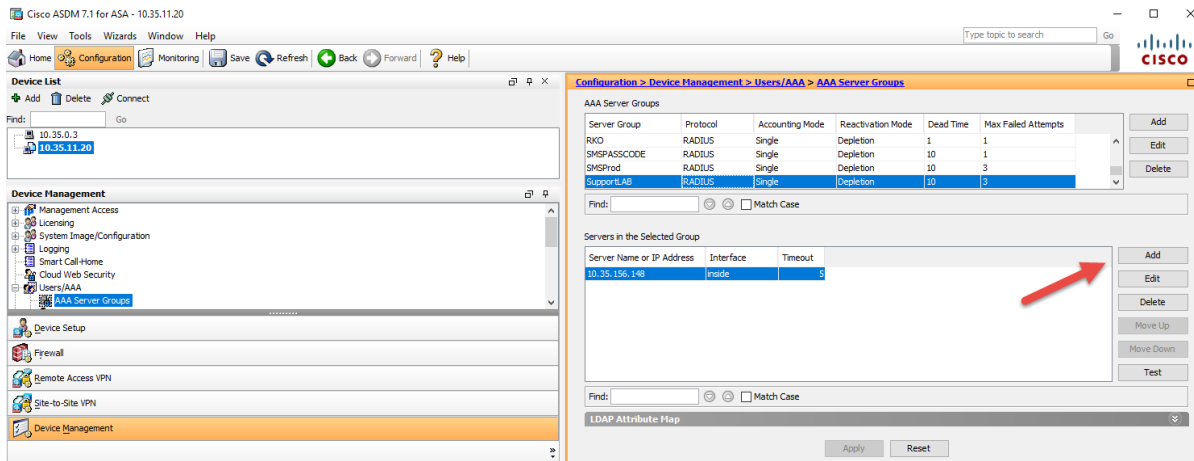
Interface:

Server Secret Key:

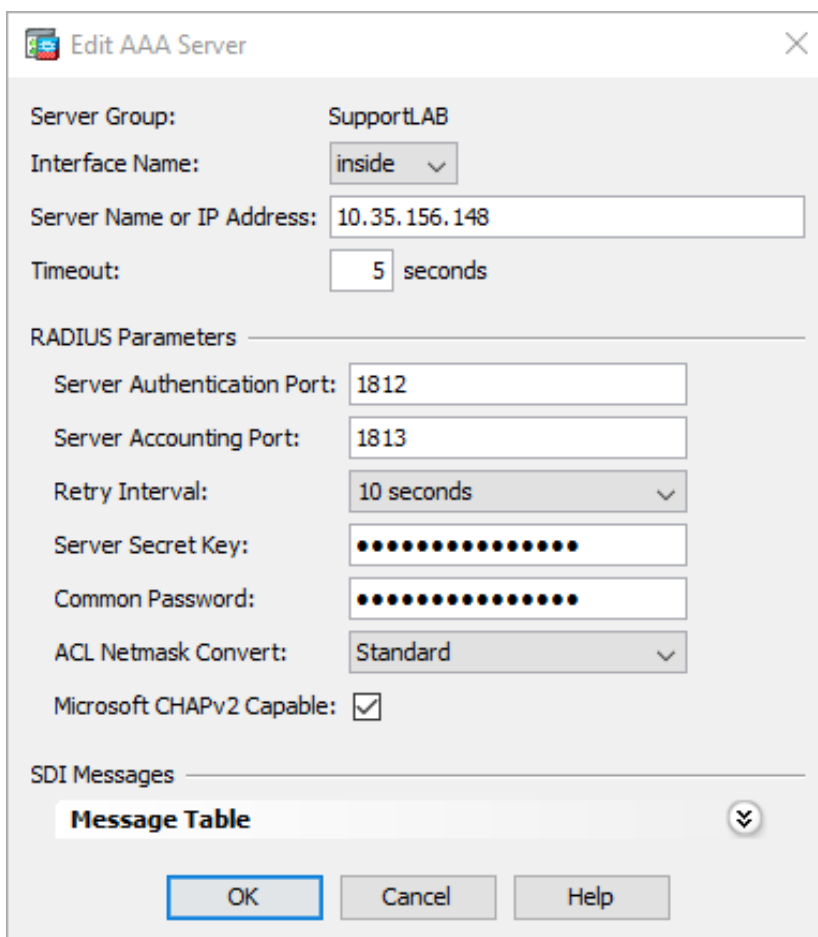
Confirm Server Secret Key:

OK Cancel Help

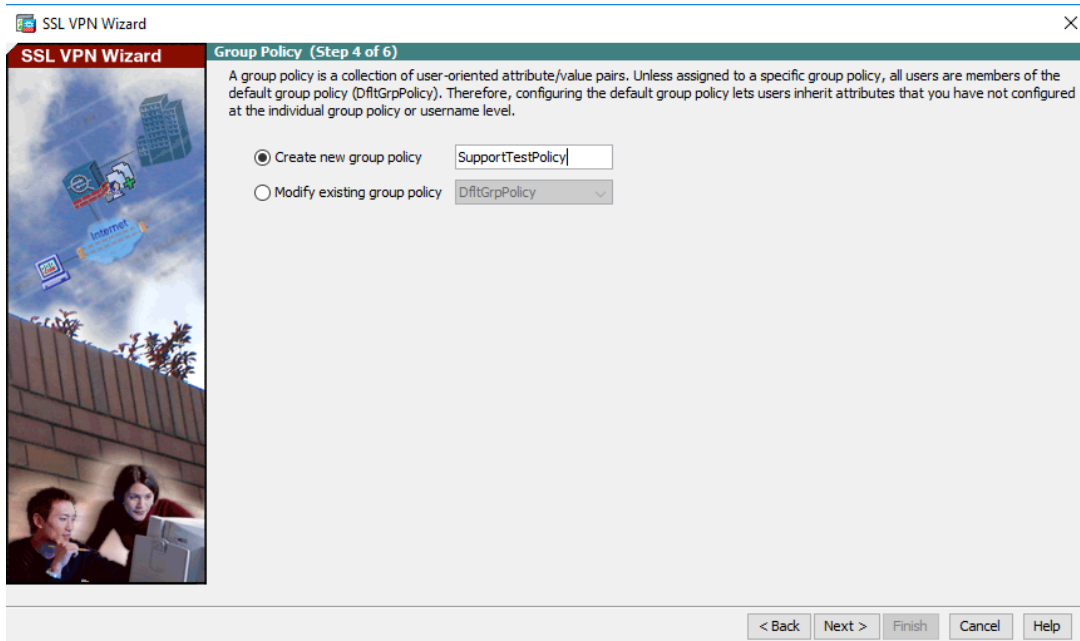
You can add more RADIUS servers in the device manager as shown below.



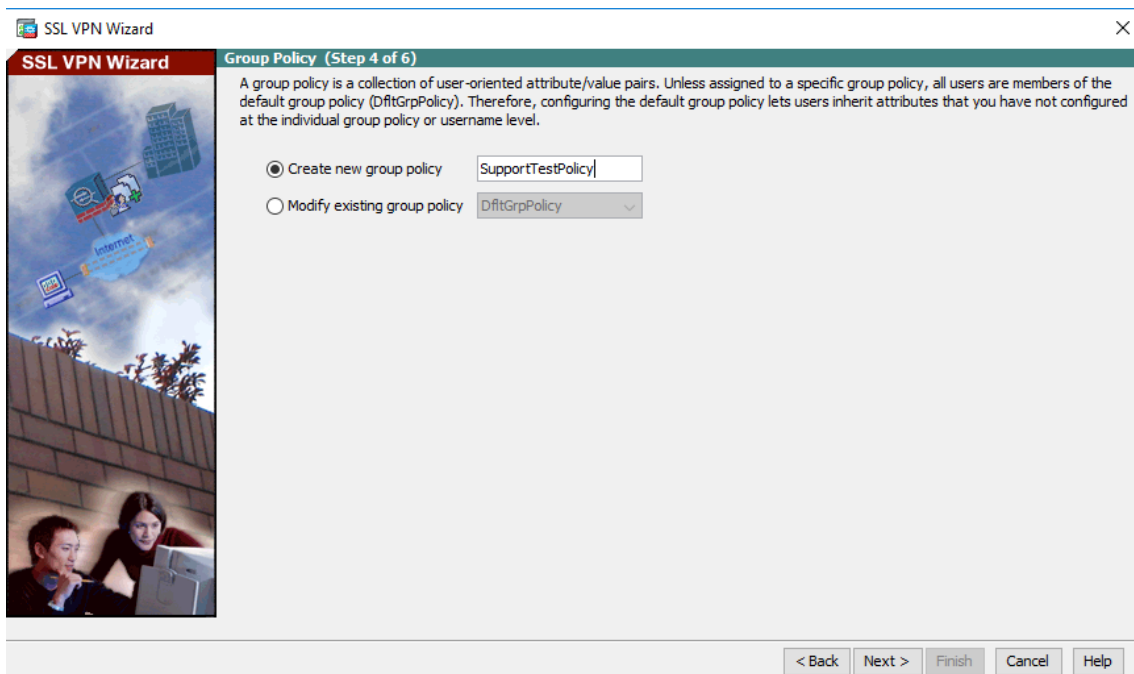
Please also take note of the RADIUS ports that are configured on the RADIUS server. You should be using ports 1812/1813



5. Create and/or assign your group policy.



6. Configure your Bookmark page. This will be the list of Applications and websites that will be available via the Cisco SSL VPN connection.



7. Then make a note of your connection parameters if you are going to need to troubleshoot later, you will know which parameters are associated to your



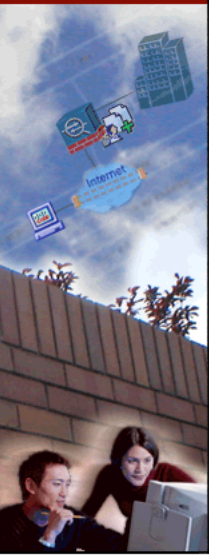
configuration. Also note the CLI commands forwarded if you wish to troubleshoot via the CLI.

SSL VPN Wizard

Summary (Step 6 of 6)

You have created a SSL VPN connection with following attributes:

Selected Features: **Clientless**
Connection Name: **SupportTestUsers**
SSL VPN Interface: **inside**
User Authentication: **AAA (Group=SupportLAB)**
Group Policy: **SupportTestPolicy**
Bookmark List: **SupportTestLab**



< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

Preview CLI Commands

The following CLI commands are generated based on the changes you made in ASDM. To send the commands to the ASA, click Send. To not send the commands and continue making changes in ASDM, click Cancel.

```
group-policy SupportTestPolicy internal
group-policy SupportTestPolicy attributes
  vpn-tunnel-protocol ssl-clientless
  webvpn
  url-list value SupportTestLab
exit
exit
tunnel-group SupportTestUsers type remote-access
tunnel-group SupportTestUsers general-attributes
  default-group-policy SupportTestPolicy
  authentication-server-group SupportLAB
```

Send Cancel Save To File...



Optional setup of the VPN concentrator using command line interface (CLI)

To use the command line interface, access the Cisco ASA VPN concentrator through the command line window and configure it as follows:

```
access-list inside_nat0_outbound line 4 extended permit ip any
10.255.253.0 255.255.255.240
aaa-server SMSPasscode protocol radius
aaa-server SMSPasscode (inside) host 10.10.10.10
timeout 5
key *****
tunnel-group GroupNameHasToMatchOnVPNClient type remote-access
tunnel-group GroupNameHasToMatchOnVPNClient general-attributes
authentication-server-group SMSPasscode
address-pool SMS
tunnel-group GroupNameHasToMatchOnVPNClient ipsec-attributes
pre-shared-key *****
crypto ipsec transform-set ESP-3DES-SHA esp-3des esp-sha-hmac
crypto dynamic-map SYSTEM_DEFAULT_CRYPTO_MAP 65535 set pfs
group1
```

Configuring SMS PASSCODE® authentication for radius

To set-up SMS PASSCODE® for RADIUS, please consult the SMS PASSCODE® Administrators Guide under the section "Configuring RADIUS Protection."

Using MSCHAPv2 protocol

To use MSCHAPv2 protocol instead of PAP the ASA must have a bugfix for CSCtr85499 which should have been fixed in the following releases (please check cisco.com for CSCtr85499 for updated information):

```
8.4(4.2)
8.4(5)
8.6(1.4)
9.0(1)
9.1(1)
9.0(0.99)
100.8(0.133)M
100.8(33.4)M
100.7(13.75)M
100.8(11.21)M
100.7(6.79)M
100.9(2.1)M
100.8(27.7)M
100.9(0.1)M
8.4(4.99)
100.8(34.1)M
```



When creating the AAA radius server make sure to enable Microsoft CHAPv2 capable

And in the Connection Profile "Enable password management"



In SMS PASSCODE configuration tool, you must make sure that Side-by-side to always

RADIUS Settings for "SSL clientless VPN"

Authentication | Authorization | Miscellaneous ☐ Inherit default settings

☒ Enable password validation

Password provider

☒ WinNT (default) ☐ LDAP

Allow login when

☒ Password has expired ☒ Password must change

Side-by-side

Enable NPS internal Connection Request Policies execution:

Always

CAUTION: Test user authentication carefully when using any of these settings. Incorrect credentials could be accepted, if forwarding is not configured correctly.

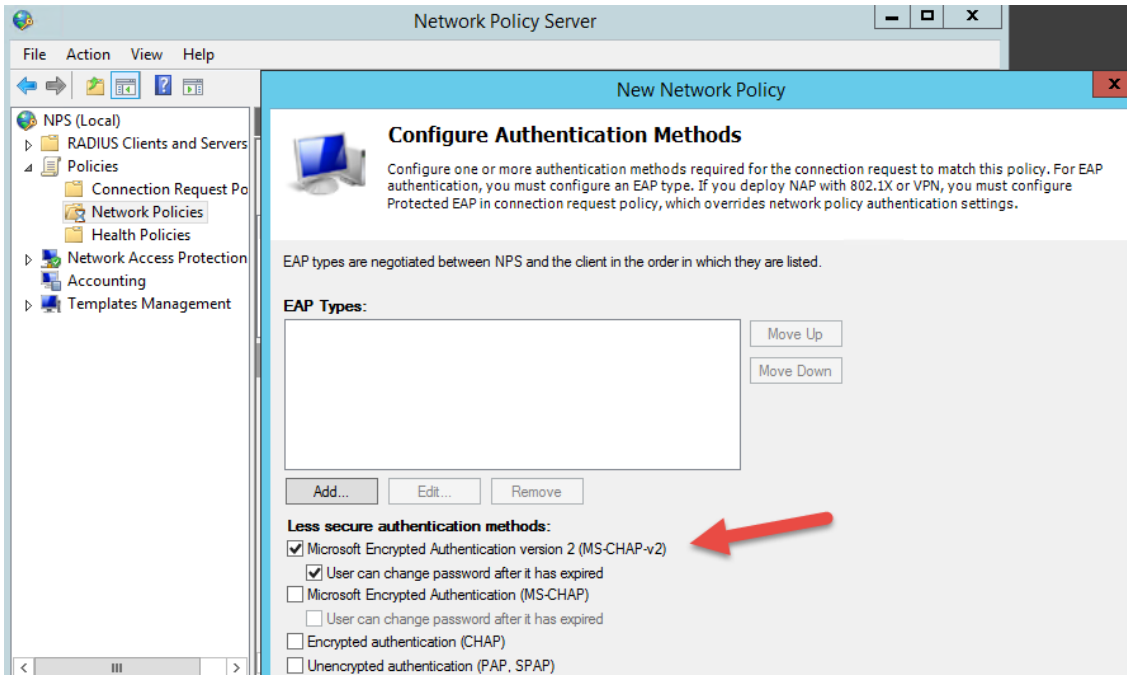
Skip SMS PASSCODE validation and fail immediately for passwords matching the regular expression:

Default domains

test1
test1.com

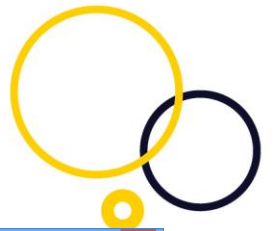


And that there is a Network Policy allowing the user to log in and change password via the MSCHAPv2 protocol.



Password change

A normal logon flow with password change through AnyConnect or Clientless SSLVPN would look like this



The first screenshot shows the initial login screen with fields for Username (pwdchange) and Password (*****). The second screenshot shows the 'Answer' field with ***** and an 'Authentication Message' box containing 'Enter PASSCODE'. The third screenshot shows the 'Answer' field with ***** and an 'Authentication Message' box containing 'Enter password again in order to complete password change'. The fourth screenshot shows the 'New Password' and 'Verify Password' fields, both with *****. The 'Authentication Message' box contains 'Password expiring, you must enter a new password to continue.'.

Due to a bug in Cisco ASA password change is not possible via AnyConnect if the AnyConnect Client Software package is 3.0.x or 3.1.x but working with 2.5.x and b

So if password change is needed please make sure that the image is not on 3.x Logon and password change will work fine with 3.x AnyConnect, but password change will fail with this error after reentering current password.

The screenshot shows a Cisco AnyConnect dialog box with a yellow error message: 'New Password Required but user not allowed to change.' Below the message are fields for Username (pwdchange) and Password. The dialog has OK and Cancel buttons.



Authorization

SMS PASSCODE® support extension of a VPN connection with authorization detail. E.g. SMS PASSCODE® can read the individual users group memberships in Active Directory and if there are Dynamic Access Policies defined, SMS PASSCODE® can parse relevant membership attributes to the ASA Radius Client.

This can be defined in below window or via CLI:



Add Dynamic Access Policy

Policy Name: ACL Priority:

Description:

Selection Criteria
 Define the AAA and endpoint attributes used to select this access policy. A policy is used when a user's authorization attributes match the AAA attribute criteria below and every endpoint attribute has been satisfied. These attributes can be created using the tables below and/or by expanding the Advanced option to specify the logical expression text.

User has ANY of the following AAA Attributes values... and the following endpoint attributes are satisfied.

AAA Attribute	Operation/Value
radius:25	= RemoteAccess;

Endpoint ID Name/Operation/Value

Advanced

Access/Authorization Policy Attributes
 Configure access/authorization attributes for this policy. Attribute values specified here will override those values obtained from the AAA system and the group-policy hierarchy. The resulting VPN authorization policy is an aggregation of DAP attributes, AAA attributes, and group-policy hierarchy attributes (those that are not specified in DAP).

Action Network ACL Filters Web-Type ACL Filters Functions **Port Forwarding Lists** Bookmarks Access Method

Network ACL (only all-permit and all-deny entries allowed)

Network ACLs

Command line interface commands

```
access-list Auth_Test line 1 extended permit ip any any (change ip any any to the appropriate)
dynamic-access-policy-record SMS_Authorization
description "Authorization attributes from SMS Passcode Radius"
network-acl Auth_Test
```

How to configure SMS PASSCODE® Authorization

Set up SMS PASSCODE® to use authorization with attribute number 25:
 Please note that the separator is a **semicolon**



RADIUS Settings for "SSL clientless VPN"

Authentication Authorization Miscellaneous ☐ Inherit default settings

☒ Authorization enabled

Authorization attribute properties

Max size of attributes:
255

Vendor code:
1

Attribute number:
25

Prefix: Separator:

Restrict groups collected into the authorization attribute

Restrict to groups:

group1
group2
group3

Setup Group policies in ASA to match the groups

File View Tools Wizards Window Help

Home Configuration Monitoring Save Refresh Back Forward Help

Remote Access VPN

Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network (Client) Access > Group Policies

Manage VPN group policies. A VPN group is a collection of user-oriented authorization attribute/value pairs that may be stored internally or VPN connection profiles and user accounts.

To enforce authorization attributes from an LDAP server you must use an [LDAP attribute map](#).

Name	Type	Tunneling Protocol
GroupPolicy10	Internal	ikev2;ssl-client
GroupPolicy11	Internal	ikev2;ssl-client
SupportTestPolicy	Internal	ssl-clientless
DfltGrpPolicy (System Default)	Internal	ikev1;ikev2;l2tp-ipsec;ssl-client;ssl-
linux-ipsec-test	Internal	ikev1
GroupPolicy9	Internal	ikev2;ssl-client
GroupPolicy7	Internal	ikev2;ssl-client
GroupPolicy8	Internal	ikev2;ssl-client

And set up the pool to use the wanted address pools:



Edit Internal Group Policy: GroupPolicy10

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General Servers Advanced 	<p>Name: GroupPolicy 10</p> <p>Banner: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit</p> <p>SCEP forwarding URL: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit</p> <p>Address Pools: <input type="checkbox"/> Inherit Testpool</p> <p>IPv6 Address Pools: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit</p> <p>More Options</p>
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Remote Access VPN

- Introduction
- Network (Client) Access
 - AnyConnect Connection Profiles
 - AnyConnect Customization/Localization
 - AnyConnect Client Profile
 - AnyConnect Client Software
 - Dynamic Access Policies**
 - Group Policies
 - IPsec(IKEv1) Connection Profiles
 - Secure Mobility Solution
- Address Assignment
- Advanced
- Clientless SSL VPN Access
- Easy VPN Remote
- AAA/Local Users
- Host Scan Image
- Secure Desktop Manager
- Certificate Management
- Language Localization
- DHCP Server
- NMS

Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network (Client) Access > Dynamic Access Policies

Configure Dynamic Access Policies

For IPsec, AnyConnect Client, Clientless SSL VPN, and Out-Through Proxy sessions, you can configure dynamic access.

Add Dynamic Access Policy

Policy Name: Group10DAP

Description:

Selection Criteria

Define the AAA and endpoint attributes used to select this access policy. A policy is used when a user's authorization below and every endpoint attribute has been satisfied. These attributes can be created using the tables below and specify the logical expression text.

User has ANY of the following AAA Attributes values...

AAA Attribute	Operation/Value
radius.25	= ou=group10;

and the following endpoint at

Endpoint ID	Name
-------------	------

Add Edit Delete

(Radius.25 must have a value matching the attribute value from the radius server to be aware that the value is case sensitive also for group name)



To avoid problems with upper/lower case groups – it is possible to specify
ADGroupname;ASAGroupname

The screenshot shows the 'RADIUS Settings for "SSL clientless VPN"' window with the 'Authorization' tab selected. The 'Miscellaneous' tab is also visible. The 'Authorization enabled' checkbox is checked. The 'Authorization attribute properties' section includes fields for 'Max size of attributes' (2048), 'Vendor code' (1), 'Attribute number' (25), 'Prefix' (ou=), and 'Separator' (;). The 'Restrict groups collected into the authorization attribute' section has a 'Restrict to groups:' list containing 'group10;group10'. The 'Add', 'Remove', 'Up', and 'Down' buttons are visible next to the list.

Note; Group name in attribute is always lower case.



Configure SMS PASSCODE® for co-existence with a token solution

You can make SMS PASSCODE® to co-exist with radius based token solutions. It is a pre-requisite that the SMS PASSCODE radius server is configured with radius forwarding to the token solution's radius server.

The Cisco concentrator sends the requests for both SMS PASSCODE® and the Token solution to the SMS PASSCODE® radius server. The SMS PASSCODE® radius server will then forward the Token solution's request to the token solutions radius server.

In the SMS PASSCODE® configuration tool you specify the side-by-side as "On failure only". Optional you can in the SMS PASSCODE® configuration tool set a regular expression that denies the token code. This will save you from a request to the AD. In example this expression for numbers: `^\d*$`
See screenshot for example.

The screenshot shows the 'RADIUS Settings for "SSL clientless VPN"' window. The 'Authentication' tab is active. Under 'Authentication', 'Enable password validation' is checked. The 'Password provider' is set to 'WinNT (default)'. Under 'Allow login when', both 'Password has expired' and 'Password must change' are checked. The 'Side-by-side' section is expanded, showing 'Enable NPS internal Connection Request Policies execution:' with a dropdown set to 'On failure only'. A red warning message states: 'CAUTION: Test user authentication carefully when using any of these settings. Incorrect credentials could be accepted, if forwarding is not configured correctly.' Below this, a text box contains the regular expression '^d*\$'. At the bottom, the 'Default domains' list contains 'test1' and 'test1.com', with 'test1.com' selected. Buttons for 'Add', 'Remove', and 'Up' are visible.

To read more about the advanced Radius configurations in SMS PASSCODE please refer to SMS PASSCODE administrators guide.